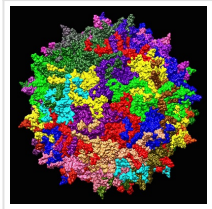# Technological Convergence for Characterizing Viral Aggregations

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Postnova Analytics has integrated various technologies to quantify the aggregation of Adeno-Associated Virus (AAV). AAV aggregates, being over 100 nm in diameter, are challenging to separate and characterize. This technology offers more efficient performance and robust results compared to traditional methods such as chromatographic techniques in which some AAV aggregates are filtered by column, and therefore give rise to incorrect results.

Postnova Analytics has published a new applications study that reports on how Asymmetric Flow Field Flow Fractionation (AF4) coupled with multi-angle light scattering (MALS) and Ultraviolet (UV) detectors can be used to quantify Adeno-Associated Virus (AAV) aggregation.

Adeno-associated viruses are gaining widespread popularity as vehicles for gene therapy due to their versatility and safety. However, one of the biggest concerns for manufacturing a uniform AAV suspension is the presence of viral aggregates, which can create problems with transduction efficiency, biodistribution, and immunogenicity. Due to their large size, often over 100 nm in diameter, AAV aggregates are challenging to separate and characterize by traditional column-based chromatography techniques.

Data is presented in this application study that demonstrates how AF4-MALS-UV can separate and size large AAV aggregates, and discern a difference in aggregate concentration due to the stressing protocol. By comparison, using traditional size exclusion chromatography techniques, the columns are often found to filter out some or all aggregates, resulting in incorrect determination of the aggregate content or even the false conclusion that no aggregates are present.

The Postnova AF2000 used in this study is a high-performance Asymmetric Flow Field-Flow Fractionation (AF4) platform for separation of nanoparticles and macromolecules in complex matrices. Modular in design, the AF2000 incorporates the combined experience, expertise

and technological advances from Postnova Analytics' two decades of leadership in FFF. Incorporating a range of FFF modules in a single integrated system to provide universal separation, the AF2000 offers more flexibility, better performance and more robust results than any system before.

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